1: AAH95495. Reports Somatostatin rece...[gi:66267323]

Comment Features Sequence

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LOCUS       AAH95495                 369 aa            linear   PRI 25-JUL-2005
DEFINITION  Somatostatin receptor 2 [Homo sapiens].
ACCESSION   AAH95495
VERSION     AAH95495.1  GI:66267323
DBSOURCE    accession BC095495.1
KEYWORDS    MGC.
SOURCE      Homo sapiens (human)
  ORGANISM  Homo sapiens
            Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
            Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Catarrhini;
            Hominidae; Homo.
REFERENCE   1  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Strausberg,R.L., Feingold,E.A., Grouse,L.H., Derge,J.G.,
            Klausner,R.D., Collins,F.S., Wagner,L., Shenmen,C.M., Schuler,G.D.,
            Altschul,S.F., Zeeberg,B., Buetow,K.H., Schaefer,C.F., Bhat,N.K.,
            Hopkins,R.F., Jordan,H., Moore,T., Max,S.I., Wang,J., Hsieh,F.,
            Diatchenko,L., Marusina,K., Farmer,A.A., Rubin,G.M., Hong,L.,
            Stapleton,M., Soares,M.B., Bonaldo,M.F., Casavant,T.L.,
            Scheetz,T.E., Brownstein,M.J., Usdin,T.B., Toshiyuki,S.,
            Carninci,P., Prange,C., Raha,S.S., Loquellano,N.A., Peters,G.J.,
            Abramson,R.D., Mullahy,S.J., Bosak,S.A., McEwan,P.J.,
            McKernan,K.J., Malek,J.A., Gunaratne,P.H., Richards,S.,
            Worley,K.C., Hale,S., Garcia,A.M., Gay,L.J., Hulyk,S.W.,
            Villalon,D.K., Muzny,D.M., Sodergren,E.J., Lu,X., Gibbs,R.A.,
            Fahey,J., Helton,E., Ketteman,M., Madan,A., Rodrigues,S.,
            Sanchez,A., Whiting,M., Madan,A., Young,A.C., Shevchenko,Y.,
            Bouffard,G.G., Blakesley,R.W., Touchman,J.W., Green,E.D.,
            Dickson,M.C., Rodriguez,A.C., Grimwood,J., Schmutz,J., Myers,R.M.,
            Butterfield,Y.S., Krzywinski,M.I., Skalska,U., Smailus,D.E.,
            Schnerch,A., Schein,J.E., Jones,S.J. and Marra,M.A.
  CONSRTM   Mammalian Gene Collection Program Team
  TITLE     Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length
            human and mouse cDNA sequences
  JOURNAL   Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99 (26), 16899-16903 (2002)
   PUBMED   12477932
REFERENCE   2  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   .
  CONSRTM   NIH MGC Project
  TITLE     Direct Submission
  JOURNAL   Submitted (06-MAY-2005) National Institutes of Health, Mammalian
            Gene Collection (MGC), Bethesda, MD 20892-2590, USA
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  REMARK     NIH-MGC Project URL: http://mgc.nci.nih.gov
COMMENT      Contact: MGC help desk
             Email: cgapbs-r@mail.nih.gov
             Tissue Procurement: Dr. Michael Brownstein
             cDNA Library Preparation: Michael Brownstein /  Ted Usdin
             Laboratory
             cDNA Library Arrayed by: The I.M.A.G.E. Consortium (LLNL)
             DNA Sequencing by: Sequencing Group at the Stanford Human Genome
             Center, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA  94305
             Web site:       http://www-shgc.stanford.edu
             Contact:  (Dickson, Mark) mcd@paxil.stanford.edu
             Dickson, M., Schmutz, J., Grimwood, J., Rodriquez, A., and Myers,
             R. M.

             Clone distribution: MGC clone distribution information can be found
             through the I.M.A.G.E. Consortium/LLNL at: http://image.llnl.gov
             Series: IRAK Plate: 219 Row: a Column: 24
             This clone was selected for full length sequencing because it
             passed the following selection criteria: matched mRNA gi: 44890054.
             Method: conceptual translation.
FEATURES              Location/Qualifiers
     source           1..369
                      /organism="Homo sapiens"
                      /db_xref="taxon:9606"
                      /clone="MGC:111698 IMAGE:6971895"
                      /tissue_type="G-protein coupled receptors obtained by
                      PCR-directed strategy"
                      /clone_lib="NIH_MGC_145"
                      /lab_host="DH10B"
                      /note="Vector: pcDNA3.1"
     Protein          1..369
                      /product="somatostatin receptor 2"
     Region           60..312
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                      /db_xref="GeneID:6752"
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ORIGIN
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       61 ntlviyvilr yakmktitni yilnlaiade lfmlglpfla mqvalvhwpf gkaicrvvmt
      121 vdginqftsi fcltvmsidr ylavvhpiks akwrrprtak mitmavwgvs llvilpimiy
      181 aglrsnqwgr ssctinwpge sgawytgfii ytfilgflvp ltiiclcylf iiikvkssgi
      241 rvgsskrkks ekkvtrmvsi vvavfifcwl pfyifnvssv smaisptpal kgmfdfvvvl
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1: AAH19610. Reports Somatostatin rece...[gi:18043109]

Comment Features Sequence

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LOCUS       AAH19610                369 aa            linear   PRI 29-JUN-2004
DEFINITION  Somatostatin receptor 2 [Homo sapiens].
ACCESSION   AAH19610
VERSION     AAH19610.1  GI:18043109
DBSOURCE    accession BC019610.1
KEYWORDS    MGC.
SOURCE      Homo sapiens (human)
  ORGANISM  Homo sapiens
            Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
            Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Catarrhini;
            Hominidae; Homo.
REFERENCE   1  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Strausberg,R.L., Feingold,E.A., Grouse,L.H., Derge,J.G.,
            Klausner,R.D., Collins,F.S., Wagner,L., Shenmen,C.M., Schuler,G.D.,
            Altschul,S.F., Zeeberg,B., Buetow,K.H., Schaefer,C.F., Bhat,N.K.,
            Hopkins,R.F., Jordan,H., Moore,T., Max,S.I., Wang,J., Hsieh,F.,
            Diatchenko,L., Marusina,K., Farmer,A.A., Rubin,G.M., Hong,L.,
            Stapleton,M., Soares,M.B., Bonaldo,M.F., Casavant,T.L.,
            Scheetz,T.E., Brownstein,M.J., Usdin,T.B., Toshiyuki,S.,
            Carninci,P., Prange,C., Raha,S.S., Loquellano,N.A., Peters,G.J.,
            Abramson,R.D., Mullahy,S.J., Bosak,S.A., McEwan,P.J.,
            McKernan,K.J., Malek,J.A., Gunaratne,P.H., Richards,S.,
            Worley,K.C., Hale,S., Garcia,A.M., Gay,L.J., Hulyk,S.W.,
            Villalon,D.K., Muzny,D.M., Sodergren,E.J., Lu,X., Gibbs,R.A.,
            Fahey,J., Helton,E., Ketteman,M., Madan,A., Rodrigues,S.,
            Sanchez,A., Whiting,M., Madan,A., Young,A.C., Shevchenko,Y.,
            Bouffard,G.G., Blakesley,R.W., Touchman,J.W., Green,E.D.,
            Dickson,M.C., Rodriguez,A.C., Grimwood,J., Schmutz,J., Myers,R.M.,
            Butterfield,Y.S., Krzywinski,M.I., Skalska,U., Smailus,D.E.,
            Schnerch,A., Schein,J.E., Jones,S.J. and Marra,M.A.
  TITLE     Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length
            human and mouse cDNA sequences
  JOURNAL   Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99 (26), 16899-16903 (2002)
   PUBMED   12477932
REFERENCE   2  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Strausberg,R.
  TITLE     Direct Submission
  JOURNAL   Submitted (19-DEC-2001) National Institutes of Health, Mammalian
            Gene Collection (MGC), Cancer Genomics Office, National Cancer
            Institute, 31 Center Drive, Room 11A03, Bethesda, MD 20892-2590,
            USA
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  REMARK     NIH-MGC Project URL: http://mgc.nci.nih.gov
COMMENT      Contact: MGC help desk
             Email: cgapbs-r@mail.nih.gov
             Tissue Procurement: ATCC
             cDNA Library Preparation: Life Technologies, Inc.
             cDNA Library Arrayed by: The I.M.A.G.E. Consortium (LLNL)
             DNA Sequencing by: Baylor College of Medicine Human Genome
             Sequencing Center
             Center code: BCM-HGSC
             Web site: http://www.hgsc.bcm.tmc.edu/cdna/
             Contact: amg@bcm.tmc.edu
             Gunaratne, P.H., Garcia, A.M., Lu, X., Hulyk, S.W., Loulseged, H.,
             Kowis, C.R., Sneed, A.J., Martin, R.G., Muzny, D.M., Nanavati,
             A.N., Gibbs, R.A.

             Clone distribution: MGC clone distribution information can be found
             through the I.M.A.G.E. Consortium/LLNL at: http://image.llnl.gov
             Series: IRAK Plate: 29 Row: a Column: 12
             This clone was selected for full length sequencing because it
             passed the following selection criteria: matched mRNA gi: 4557858.
             Method: conceptual translation.
FEATURES              Location/Qualifiers
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                      /clone_lib="NIH_MGC_67"
                      /lab_host="DH10B"
                      /note="Vector: pCMV-SPORT6"
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                      /product="somatostatin receptor 2"
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                      /note="7tm_1"
                      /db_xref="CDD:5814"
     CDS              1..369
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                      /db_xref="GeneID:6752"
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        1 mdmadeplng shtwlsipfd lngsvvstnt snqtepyydl tsnavltfiy fvvciiglcg
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      121 vdginqftsi fcltvmsidr ylavvhpiks akwrrprtak mitmavwgvs llvilpimiy
      181 aglrsnqwgr ssctinwpge sgawytgfii ytfilgflvp ltiiclcylf iiikvkssgi
      241 rvgsskrkks ekkvtrmvsi vvavfifcwl pfyifnvssv smaisptpal kgmfdfvvvl
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      361 lngdlqtsi
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1: NP_001041. Reports somatostatin rece...[gi:4557859]

BLink, Conserved Domains, Links

Comment Features Sequence

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LOCUS       NP_001041                369 aa            linear   PRI 18-DEC-2005
DEFINITION  somatostatin receptor 2 [Homo sapiens].
ACCESSION   NP_001041
VERSION     NP_001041.1  GI:4557859
DBSOURCE    REFSEQ: accession NM_001050.2
KEYWORDS    .
SOURCE      Homo sapiens (human)
  ORGANISM  Homo sapiens
            Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
            Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Catarrhini;
            Hominidae; Homo.
REFERENCE   1  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Csaba,Z., Pirker,S., Lelouvier,B., Simon,A., Videau,C.,
            Epelbaum,J., Czech,T., Baumgartner,C., Sperk,G. and Dournaud,P.
  TITLE     Somatostatin receptor type 2 undergoes plastic changes in the human
            epileptic dentate gyrus
  JOURNAL   J. Neuropathol. Exp. Neurol. 64 (11), 956-969 (2005)
   PUBMED   16254490
  REMARK    GeneRIF: In the temporal lobe epilepsy, dentate gyrus, sst2
            receptor mRNA expression was strongly increased in the granule cell
            layer, sst2 receptor-binding sites and immunoreactivity was
            preserved in the inner but decreased in the outer molecular layer.
REFERENCE   2  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Liu,A.M. and Wong,Y.H.
  TITLE     Activation of nuclear factor {kappa}B by somatostatin type 2
            receptor in pancreatic acinar AR42J cells involves G{alpha}14 and
            multiple signaling components: a mechanism requiring protein kinase
            C, calmodulin-dependent kinase II, ERK, and c-Src
  JOURNAL   J. Biol. Chem. 280 (41), 34617-34625 (2005)
   PUBMED   16115892
  REMARK    GeneRIF: activation of the IKK/NFkappaB signaling cascade by SSTR2
            requires a complicated network consisting of Galpha(14), protein
            kinase C, CamkII, ERK, and c-Src
REFERENCE   3  (residues 1 to 369)
  AUTHORS   Filopanti,M., Ronchi,C., Ballare,E., Bondioni,S., Lania,A.G.,
            Losa,M., Gelmini,S., Peri,A., Orlando,C., Beck-Peccoz,P. and
            Spada,A.
  TITLE     Analysis of somatostatin receptors 2 and 5 polymorphisms in
            patients with acromegaly
  JOURNAL   J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 90 (8), 4824-4828 (2005)
   PUBMED   15914528
  REMARK    GeneRIF: SSTR2 and SSTR5 variants seem to have a minor role in
```

determining the responsiveness to somatostatin analogs in acromegaly

REFERENCE 4 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Chen,L., Liu,Q., Qin,R., Le,H., Xia,R., Li,W. and Kumar,M.
TITLE Amplification and functional characterization of MUC1 promoter and gene-virotherapy via a targeting adenoviral vector expressing hSSTR2 gene in MUC1-positive Panc-1 pancreatic cancer cells in vitro
JOURNAL Int. J. Mol. Med. 15 (4), 617-626 (2005)
PUBMED 15754023
REMARK GeneRIF: gene transfer into pancreatic neoplasm cells resulted in no apoptosis, but a significant cell proliferation inhibition

REFERENCE 5 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Grant,M., Collier,B. and Kumar,U.
TITLE Agonist-dependent dissociation of human somatostatin receptor 2 dimers: a role in receptor trafficking
JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 279 (35), 36179-36183 (2004)
PUBMED 15231824
REMARK GeneRIF: human somatostatin receptor 2 dimers have a role in receptor trafficking

REFERENCE 6 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Kumar,M., Liu,Z.R., Thapa,L., Wang,D.Y., Tian,R. and Qin,R.Y.
TITLE Mechanisms of inhibition of growth of human pancreatic carcinoma implanted in nude mice by somatostatin receptor subtype 2
JOURNAL Pancreas 29 (2), 141-151 (2004)
PUBMED 15257106
REMARK GeneRIF: Expression of the SSTR2 gene in pancreatic adenocarcinoma cells induces apoptosis, which may be mediated via down-regulation of Bcl-2 & up-regulation of Bax (alteration of Bcl-2/Bax ratio) & inhibits tumor angiogenesis, inhibiting of tumor growth.

REFERENCE 7 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Gugger,M., Waser,B., Kappeler,A., Schonbrunn,A. and Reubi,J.C.
TITLE Immunohistochemical localization of somatostatin receptor sst2A in human gut and lung tissue: possible implications for physiology and carcinogenesis
JOURNAL Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 1014, 132-136 (2004)
PUBMED 15153427
REMARK GeneRIF: Epithelial sst2A cells, identified as neuroendocrine, gastrin-producing cells, were found in large numbers in the antrum and the duodenum, but not in the gastric corpus.

REFERENCE 8 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Park,C., Yang,I., Woo,J., Kim,S., Kim,J., Kim,Y., Sohn,S., Kim,E., Lee,M., Park,H., Jung,J. and Park,S.
TITLE Somatostatin (SRIF) receptor subtype 2 and 5 gene expression in growth hormone-secreting pituitary adenomas: the relationship with endogenous srif activity and response to octreotide
JOURNAL Endocr. J. 51 (2), 227-236 (2004)
PUBMED 15118275
REMARK GeneRIF: The degree (or level) of sst2 and sst5 expression is critical for the ultimate GH response of somatotropinomas to endogenous SRIF tone and exogenous SRIF analogue therapy.

REFERENCE 9 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Kumar,M., Liu,Z.R., Thapa,L., Chang,Q., Wang,D.Y. and Qin,R.Y.
TITLE Antiangiogenic effect of somatostatin receptor subtype 2 on pancreatic cancer cell line: Inhibition of vascular endothelial growth factor and matrix metalloproteinase-2 expression in vitro
JOURNAL World J. Gastroenterol. 10 (3), 393-399 (2004)
PUBMED 14760765
REMARK GeneRIF: Expression of reintroduced human SSTR2 gene exerts its antiangiogenic effects by down-regulating expressions of factors

involved in tumor angiogenesis and metastasis, suggesting SSTR2 gene transfer as new strategy of gene therapy for pancreatic cancer.

REFERENCE 10 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Qin,R.Y., Fang,R.L., Gupta,M.K., Liu,Z.R., Wang,D.Y., Chang,Q. and Chen,Y.B.
TITLE Alteration of somatostatin receptor subtype 2 gene expression in pancreatic tumor angiogenesis
JOURNAL World J. Gastroenterol. 10 (1), 132-135 (2004)
PUBMED 14695784
REMARK GeneRIF: SST2R gene together with p53 and ras genes may participate in pancreatic cancerous angiogenesis.

REFERENCE 11 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Liu,Q., Reubi,J.C., Wang,Y., Knoll,B.J. and Schonbrunn,A.
TITLE In vivo phosphorylation of the somatostatin 2A receptor in human tumors
JOURNAL J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 88 (12), 6073-6079 (2003)
PUBMED 14671213
REMARK GeneRIF: The receptor from somatostatinoma was completely phosphorylated. Only unphosphorylated sst2A was present in human tumors not exposed to autocrine stimulation.

REFERENCE 12 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Bertherat,J., Tenenbaum,F., Perlemoine,K., Videau,C., Alberini,J.L., Richard,B., Dousset,B., Bertagna,X. and Epelbaum,J.
TITLE Somatostatin receptors 2 and 5 are the major somatostatin receptors in insulinomas: an in vivo and in vitro study
JOURNAL J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 88 (11), 5353-5360 (2003)
PUBMED 14602773
REMARK GeneRIF: Sst2 and sst5 were expressed in 70%, sst1 in 50%, and sst3 and sst4 subtypes only in 15-20% of insulinomas

REFERENCE 13 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Brunicardi,F.C., Atiya,A., Moldovan,S., Lee,T.C., Fagan,S.P., Kleinman,R.M., Adrian,T.E., Coy,D.H., Walsh,J.H. and Fisher,W.E.
TITLE Activation of somatostatin receptor subtype 2 inhibits insulin secretion in the isolated perfused human pancreas
JOURNAL Pancreas 27 (4), E84-E89 (2003)
PUBMED 14576502
REMARK GeneRIF: Activation of SSTR 2 by SSTR 2 agonist significantly suppressed insulin secretion.

REFERENCE 14 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Celinski,S.A., Fisher,W.E., Amaya,F., Wu,Y.Q., Yao,Q., Youker,K.A. and Li,M.
TITLE Somatostatin receptor gene transfer inhibits established pancreatic cancer xenografts
JOURNAL J. Surg. Res. 115 (1), 41-47 (2003)
PUBMED 14572771
REMARK GeneRIF: Expression of somatostatin receptor 2 by human pancreatic cancer causes significant slowing of tumor growth by a mechanism independent of exogenous somatostatin

REFERENCE 15 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Dalm,V.A., van Hagen,P.M., van Koetsveld,P.M., Achilefu,S., Houtsmuller,A.B., Pols,D.H., van der Lely,A.J., Lamberts,S.W. and Hofland,L.J.
TITLE Expression of somatostatin, cortistatin, and somatostatin receptors in human monocytes, macrophages, and dendritic cells
JOURNAL Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab. 285 (2), E344-E353 (2003)
PUBMED 12684217
REMARK GeneRIF: study demonstrates for the first time a selective and inducible expression of the recently discovered cortistatin, as well as somatostatin receptor 2, in human monocyte-derived cells

REFERENCE 16 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Hashemi,S.H., Li,J.Y., Ahlman,H. and Dahlstrom,A.
TITLE SSR2(a) receptor expression and adrenergic/cholinergic characteristics in differentiated SH-SY5Y cells
JOURNAL Neurochem. Res. 28 (3-4), 449-460 (2003)
PUBMED 12675130
REMARK GeneRIF: Presence and intracellular localization of the spliced variant SSR2(a) and its endogenous ligand SS in the cultured human neuroblastoma (NB) cell line, SH-SY5Y.
REFERENCE 17 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Guillermet,J., Saint-Laurent,N., Rochaix,P., Cuvillier,O., Levade,T., Schally,A.V., Pradayrol,L., Buscail,L., Susini,C. and Bousquet,C.
TITLE Somatostatin receptor subtype 2 sensitizes human pancreatic cancer cells to death ligand-induced apoptosis
JOURNAL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 100 (1), 155-160 (2003)
PUBMED 12490654
REMARK GeneRIF: sensitizes human pancreatic cancer cells to death ligand-induced apoptosis
REFERENCE 18 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Pasquali,D., Notaro,A., Bonavolonta',G., Vassallo,P., Bellastella,A. and Sinisi,A.A.
TITLE Somatostatin receptor genes are expressed in lymphocytes from retroorbital tissues in Graves' disease
JOURNAL J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 87 (11), 5125-5129 (2002)
PUBMED 12414882
REMARK GeneRIF: somatostatin receptor transcripts were found in lymphocytes both from Graves' ophthalmopathy retroorbital tissues and blood samples, with levels of expression of SST1, -2, and -4 mRNA higher than those of the SST3 and -5 transcripts
REFERENCE 19 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Hansson,J., Bjartell,A., Gadaleanu,V., Dizeyi,N. and Abrahamsson,P.A.
TITLE Expression of somatostatin receptor subtypes 2 and 4 in human benign prostatic hyperplasia and prostatic cancer
JOURNAL Prostate 53 (1), 50-59 (2002)
PUBMED 12210479
REMARK GeneRIF: expression of SSTR2 transcripts up-regulated in prostatic carcinoma cells; SSTR2 agonists may have role in treatment of prostate cancer
REFERENCE 20 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Dizeyi,N., Konrad,L., Bjartell,A., Wu,H., Gadaleanu,V., Hansson,J., Helboe,L. and Abrahamsson,P.A.
TITLE Localization and mRNA expression of somatostatin receptor subtypes in human prostatic tissue and prostate cancer cell lines
JOURNAL Urol. Oncol. 7 (3), 91-98 (2002)
PUBMED 12474541
REMARK GeneRIF: localization and expression in human prostatic tissue and prostate cancer cell lines
REFERENCE 21 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Green,V.L., Richmond,I., Maguiness,S., Robinson,J., Helboe,L., Adams,I.P., Drummond,N.S. and Atkin,S.L.
TITLE Somatostatin receptor 2 expression in the human endometrium through the menstrual cycle
JOURNAL Clin. Endocrinol. (Oxf) 56 (5), 609-614 (2002)
PUBMED 12030911
REFERENCE 22 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Papotti,M., Bongiovanni,M., Volante,M., Allia,E., Landolfi,S., Helboe,L., Schindler,M., Cole,S.L. and Bussolati,G.
TITLE Expression of somatostatin receptor types 1-5 in 81 cases of

gastrointestinal and pancreatic endocrine tumors. A correlative immunohistochemical and reverse-transcriptase polymerase chain reaction analysis
JOURNAL Virchows Arch. 440 (5), 461-475 (2002)
PUBMED 12021920
REMARK GeneRIF: SSTRs 1-5 are heterogeneously expressed in gastroenteropancreatic endocrine tumors
REFERENCE 23 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Casini Raggi,C., Calabro,A., Renzi,D., Briganti,V., Cianchi,F., Messerini,L., Valanzano,R., Cameron Smith,M., Cortesini,C., Tonelli,F., Serio,M., Maggi,M. and Orlando,C.
TITLE Quantitative evaluation of somatostatin receptor subtype 2 expression in sporadic colorectal tumor and in the corresponding normal mucosa
JOURNAL Clin. Cancer Res. 8 (2), 419-427 (2002)
PUBMED 11839658
REMARK GeneRIF: Quantitative evaluation of somatostatin receptor subtype 2 expression in sporadic colorectal tumor and in the corresponding normal mucosa
REFERENCE 24 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Oomen,S.P., van Hennik,P.B., Antonissen,C., Lichtenauer-Kaligis,E.G., Hofland,L.J., Lamberts,S.W., Lowenberg,B. and Touw,I.P.
TITLE Somatostatin is a selective chemoattractant for primitive (CD34(+)) hematopoietic progenitor cells
JOURNAL Exp. Hematol. 30 (2), 116-125 (2002)
PUBMED 11823046
REFERENCE 25 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Pasquali,D., Notaro,A., Esposito,D., Vassallo,P., Bonavolonta,G., Bellastella,A. and Sinisi,A.A.
TITLE [Somatostatin receptor genes expression and effects of octreotide on orbital fibroblasts from Graves' ophthalmopathy]
JOURNAL Minerva Endocrinol. 26 (3), 175-179 (2001)
PUBMED 11753241
REMARK GeneRIF: SSTR transcripts are expressed and functional in retroorbital fibroblasts. SSTR1 is expressed in Grave's disease and octreotide inhibits retroorbital cell growth, explaining the SRIH therapeutic effect.
REFERENCE 26 (residues 1 to 369)
AUTHORS Klisovic,D.D., O'Dorisio,M.S., Katz,S.E., Sall,J.W., Balster,D., O'Dorisio,T.M., Craig,E. and Lubow,M.
TITLE Somatostatin receptor gene expression in human ocular tissues: RT-PCR and immunohistochemical study
JOURNAL Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci. 42 (10), 2193-2201 (2001)
PUBMED 11527930
REFERENCE 27 (residues 1 to 369)
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COMMENT REVIEWED REFSEQ: This record has been curated by NCBI staff. The reference sequence was derived from BC019610.1 and BC000256.1.

Summary: Somatostatin acts at many sites to inhibit the release of many hormones and other secretory proteins. The biologic effects of somatostatin are probably mediated by a family of G protein-coupled receptors that are expressed in a tissue-specific manner. SSTR2 is a member of the superfamily of receptors having seven transmembrane segments and is expressed in highest levels in cerebrum and kidney.

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